

B.A.LL.B. (5 Years Course) Ten Semesters
(Applicable from academic year 2026-27)

Ordinance

(General Rules, Examination Regulations and Course of Study with Amendments)

RMPS University Aligarh U.P. 202001

General Rules for B.A.LL.B. (Five Years) {Ten Semesters} Integrated Degree Course

(Session 2026-27 onwards)

Whereas, it is necessary to adopt and implement the revised curriculum, and rules formulated by the Bar Council of India, Raja Mahendra Pratap Singh University, Aligarh hereby adopts B.A.LL.B. Five Years (Ten Semester) Integrated Degree Course of Study and frames the following general rules for the implementation from the academic years 2026-27 onwards.

i. Eligibility For Admission:

A Candidate will be eligible for admission to B.A.LL.B. class if he/ she has completed Intermediate/ 10+2/ any other equivalent examination from any recognized Board and has secured not less than 45% marks in case of Unreserved candidate, 42% in case of OBC candidate and 40% in case of SC/ST candidate.

ii. Admission Procedure:

Admission to B.A.LL.B. First semester will be made strictly on the basis of the merit list prepared by adding full percentage of marks obtained in qualifying examination and half of the percentage of marks obtained in high school or equivalent examination plus weightage, if any, for which the candidate is entitled as per the general rules of the RMPS University, Aligarh. The merit will be calculated up to two figures after decimal point.

To determine the merit for admissions of such candidates who have secured equal merit points in the aforesaid procedure, the candidate who has secured higher percentage in qualifying examination will get preference in the merit list.

In case at this stage also two or more candidates have equal merit counts then who is senior in age will have the preference in the merit list.

Reservation and weightage shall be as per the RMPS University Rules.

iii. Prohibition to Register for two regular courses of Study:

No student shall be allowed to simultaneously register for a law degree programme with any other regular graduate or post graduate degree programme run by the RMPS University or any other university or any institution of professional learning.

iv. Age of Admission

Bar Council of India has recommended for maximum age on admission to B.A.LL.B. five years course, however these are only recommendatory and not mandatory and more over the RMPS University Aligarh is an affiliating University for B.A.LL.B. five years course, the faculty Board is of the view that maximum age bar is not feasible as now. However, the Vice-Chancellor, RMPS University Aligarh may take final decision regarding age on admission keeping in view the recommendation provided in Schedule III para 28 of Bar Council Rules of Legal Education after necessary deliberations.

v. **Attendance:**

No student of B.A.LL.B. programme shall be allowed to take the end semester examination if the student has not attended minimum 75% of the classes held as also the moot court room exercises, tutorials and practicals conducted in the subject taken together.

Provided that if a student for any exceptional reasons failed to attend 75% of the classes held in any subject, the Principal of the College may allow the student after approval from the Vice-Chancellor of the RMPS University Aligarh, if he/she has attended at least 65% of the classes held.

vi. **Overriding Effect:**

The relevant UGC/ BCI Rules (as amended from time to time) shall be binding on the University.

Rules for promotion, Exemption, Back Paper including Rules for Improvement etc. to be effective from session 2026-27.

A. Curriculum and Duration of Studies:

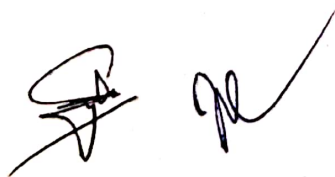
1. The five Years degree course in law, namely Bachelor of Laws (B.A.LL.B.) shall be divided in Ten Semesters.
2. The curriculum of studies of the B.A.LL.B. Degree shall comprise of the courses set out hereinafter. (Schedule A)
3. The course content of each paper of study shall be such as set out hereinafter. (Schedule B)

Provided that the Board of studies in Law may make such changes in content of the course of study as and when it deems it necessary and report the matter to the Faculty Board of Law for approval.

4. The curriculum of study for the B.A.LL.B. five years degree course shall be spread over five academic years, and shall be divided into ten semesters for the examination purpose called as First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth and Tenth Semester. Each academic year shall be divided into two semesters.
5. Each semester course shall be conducted in not less than 15 weeks with not less than 30 class hours per week, including tutorials/ written assignments, moot court, seminars, workshops and special lectures provided there shall be at least 24 lecture hours per week as prescribed by the Bar Council of India

B. Examination:

1. In every semester in each paper/ practical, as the case may be, maximum marks shall be 100 while minimum pass marks in each paper will be 40% individually and 48% in aggregate (i.e. total of all papers excluding marks obtained in practical paper) of that semester. In practical paper the passing marks will be 50.



2. A student shall be examined in 42 compulsory and 4 optional theory papers from first to tenth semester carrying 90 marks for each paper through written examination conducted by the university and 10 marks in each paper shall be of internal examination consisting tutorials or written assignments. The result will be the aggregate of exam held by university and internal assessment and a student who did not submit their assignment within time will be considered as securing '0' Zero, in each paper.
3. The student shall also be examined in four compulsory practical papers in VII, VIII, IX and X semesters carrying 100 marks as prescribed in the Schedule B by two examiners, of which one shall be internal and another shall be external. External and internal examiners are appointed batch wise by the University for each semester. Internal examiners of each practical paper shall conduct written examination or written assignment and viva-voce with the External examiner in each batch.
4. Division shall be awarded on the result of examination of all the semesters. Those of successful candidates who obtain 48% and upwards and below 60% of the total marks shall be placed in the SECOND DIVISION and those of the successful candidates who obtained 60% and upwards of the total marks shall be placed in the FIRST DIVISION.
5. Grace Marks: -A candidate may be given **five (05) marks as grace marks** in only one individual paper or in aggregate, as the case may be, if this grace marks enable him to pass the examination of final semester i.e. tenth Semester.

C. Promotion

1. No student shall be promoted to the next semester if he/ she has been detained in the examination for shortage of attendance (i.e.75%).
2. All the candidates who have had the minimum required percentage of attendance in the odd Semester, filled up the examination form and appeared in that odd Semester examination will be promoted to even Semester.
3. A student shall be promoted in the next year (i.e. even to odd Semester) only after passing minimum **Seven (7) papers** of the odd Semester and even Semester together.
4. All students who secured 48% aggregate marks in **odd and even semesters individually**; and passed all the papers of the year will be pass promoted in the next year. (i.e. from even to odd Semester)
5. Students will be allowed to appear in **only maximum three papers in each year** (The odd & even Semester) as back paper in next forthcoming semester examinations.

D. Back Paper

1. The back paper facility to reappear in a year (i.e. odd & even semester examinations) of any three papers shall only be available to a candidate who failed in maximum three individual papers of a year (i.e. odd & even Semester examinations taking together) or to candidate who passed in all individual papers

but could not reach the 48% marks in aggregate to pass each semester individually.

2. This back paper facility shall be available to a student only once in a year.
3. This back paper facility shall not be available to an ex-student.

E. Ex-Student

1. A candidate who has failed in four or more papers / or failed in Back paper examination as per the rules of promotion, he shall be allowed to appear as an ex-student in the concerned semester (i.e. if he failed in one semester than only that semester and if he failed in both the semesters than both the Semesters).
2. A candidate, who has failed in the examinations but is eligible for back paper facility, shall not be allowed to appear in the examination as an ex-student.
3. A candidate shall be allowed to appear as ex-student for not more than once a year to the condition that he will have to clear the B.A.LL.B. Course in maximum (8) Eight Years. If he fails to pass the examination during this period, he will be deemed to have abandoned the course and shall not be readmitted.

F. Readmission

1. There shall be no readmission in the first, third and fifth semesters.
2. A student, who has failed in examination or failed to appear in the examinations and who is otherwise eligible to appear in the examination as an ex-student shall not be admitted as a regular student.

G. Improvement

A candidate who has passed all the semesters with aggregate 48% marks, is eligible for improvement only in two individual papers, and will be allowed to appear those papers in the respective semester examinations of the next year.

H. Left out Practical/ failed practical paper

If a candidate drops/ or failed in his/ her practical examination of any semester, he may appear in left out/ or failed practical examination conducted by the university in the same semester/ year on payment of fees fixed by the university.

Schedule-I

BALLB (five years course) 10 Semester Integrated Course

Semester-I	Subject	Subject Code
Paper-I	- Political Science-I (Principles of Political Science)	(BL1001)
Paper-II	- History-I (Ancient History)	(BL1002)
Paper-III	-Sociology-I (Basic Concept of Sociology)	(BL1003)
Paper-IV	-Economics-I (Principles of Economics)	(BL1004)
Paper-V	-General English-I	(BL1005)
Semester-II		
Paper-I	- Political Science-II (Political Thoughts)	(BL2001)

Paper-II	- History-II (Medieval History of India)	(BL2002)
Paper-III	- Sociology-II (Foundation of Sociological Thoughts)	(BL2003)
Paper-IV	- Economics-II (Principles of Micro Economics)	(BL2004)
Paper-V	-General English-II (English Language and Legal Writing)	(BL2005)
Semester-III		
Paper-I	- Political Science-III (Public Administration)	(BL3001)
Paper-II	- History-III (Modern History of India)	(BL3002)
Paper-III	- Sociology-III (Law and Media)	(BL3003)
Paper-IV	- Economics-III (Principles of Macro Economics)	(BL3004)
Paper-V	- General English (Writing Skills)	(BL3005)
Semester-IV		
Paper-I	- Political Science-IV (Comparative History of Constitution of UK, USA and France)	(BL4001)
Paper-II	- History-IV (Legal and Constitutional History of India)	(BL4002)
Paper-III	- Sociology-IV (Legal System and Society)	(BL4003)
Paper-IV	-Economics-IV (Business Economics)	(BL4004)
Paper-V	- General English-IV (Communication Skills)	(BL4005)
Semester-V		
Paper-I	- Constitutional Law of India-I	(BL5001)
Paper-II	- Contract-I	(BL5002)
Paper-III	- Family Law-I (Hindu Law)	(BL5003)
Paper-IV	- Law of Torts & Consumer Protection Act	(BL5004)
Paper-V	- Legal Language and Legal writing	(BL5005)
Semester-VI		
Paper-I	-The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita	(BL6001)
Paper-II	-Family Law-II (Muslim Law)	(BL6002)
Paper-III	- Contract-II	(BL6003)
Paper-IV	-Transfer of Property Act and Indian Easement Act	(BL6004)
Paper-V	- Constitutional Law of India-II	(BL6005)
Semester-VII		
Paper-I	-Jurisprudence	(BL7001)
Paper-II	-Public International Law	(BL7002)
Paper-III	- The Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam	(BL7003)
Paper-IV	- The Bharatiya Nagrik Surakhsha Sanhita	(BL7004)
Paper-V	-Alternative Dispute Resolution and Public Interest Litigation	(BL7005P)
Semester-VIII		
Paper-I	- Administrative Law	(BL8001)
Paper-II	- Civil Procedure Code	(BL8002)
Paper-III	-Labour Code	(BL8003)
Paper-IVA	-Criminology and Penology and Juvenile Justice Act	(BL8004A)

Paper-IVB	-Information Technology Act and Cyber Crime	(BL8004B)
Paper-V	-Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers & Bench Bar Relations	(BL8005P)

Semester-IX

Paper-I	- Revenue Code	(BL9001)
Paper-II	-Environmental Law	(BL9002)
Paper-III	-Company Law	(BL9003)
Paper-IVA	-Taxation	(BL9004A)
Paper-IVB	-Bankruptcy and Insolvency Code	(BL9004B)
Paper-V	-Pleading, Drafting and Conveyance	(BL9005P)

Semester-X

Paper-I	- Interpretation of Statutes	(BLX001)
Paper-II	-Intellectual Property Rights	(BLX002)
Paper-IIIA	-Gender Studies	(BLX003A)
Paper-IIIB	-Trust, Equity and Fiduciary Relations	(BLX003B)
Paper-IVA	-Right to Information Act and Limitation Act	(BLX004A)
Paper-IVB	-Human Rights	(BLX004B)
Paper-V	-Moot Court Exercise, Legal Awareness	(BLX005)

Schedule-II

BALLB (five years course) 10 Semester Integrated Course

B.A.LL.B. Semester-I

Paper-I Political Science-I (Principles of Political science)

Unit-I: Definition, scope and nature of Political Science; its relationship with History, Economics, Sociology, and Law.

Unit-II: Definition and elements of State; Distinction between State, Nation and Society; and theories of origin of State.

Unit-III: Forms of Government: Unitary, federal, Parliamentary and presidential of Governments; Organs of Government: legislature, Executive and Judiciary; Theory of Separation of Power.

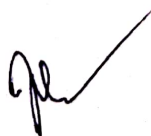
Unit-IV: Law, Liberty, equality, rights and justice.

Unit-V: Ideologies; Individualism, fascism, and liberalism

Recommended Books

1. Substance of politics
2. Political Theory
3. Political Theory

Appado Rai
A. Asirvatham
C.E.M. Joad

Paper-II History-I (Ancient History)

- Unit-I:** Survey of Political History of ancient India; Concept of Kinship and Republics in ancient India with special reference to Ramayan and Mahabharat period.
- Unit-II:** Rise and growth of Political and Legal ideas in Ancient India with special reference to Kautilya, Manu and Shukra.
- Unit-III:** Concept of State and Government, Concept of justice and Law and Concept of Punishment in Ancient India.
- Unit-IV:** Concept of State and Government, Concept of justice and Law and Concept of Punishment during Maurya's period.
- Unit-V:** Concept of State and Government, Concept of justice and Law and Concept of Punishment during Gupta's period.

Recommended Books

1. The Wonder that was India
2. Some Aspects of Political ideas and Institutions in Ancient India
3. Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India
4. An History of Ancient India

A.L. Basham
R.S. Sharma
V.P. Sharma
R.S. Tripathi

Paper-III Sociology-I (Basic Concept of Sociology)

- Unit-I:** Basic Concepts: Society- Human & Animal; Community; association and social groups.
- Unit-II:** Social Institutions: Marriage, family and kinship; Economics Institutions; Political Institutions; Religious Institution and Educational Institutions.
- Unit-III:** Social and Legal Systems: social system; Law as a sub system of society and structure and function.
- Unit-IV:** Major Social Institutions of Indian Society: caste; Tribe; Traditional; Village Panchayat and Sources of Village Panchayat.

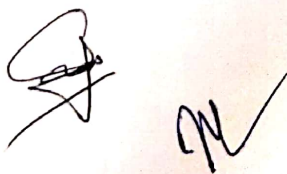
Unit-V: Social Stratification: Social status and role; Socialism and Social control.

Recommended Books

1. Sociology: A Guide to problems and Literature
2. Rural Sociology in India, 1991
3. Sociology for Law Students, 2001

T.B. Botomore
A.R. Davis
T.K. Oommen

Paper-IV Economics-I (Principles of Economics)



Unit-I: General Principles: Economics as a science and its relevance to law; Economics as a basis of social welfare and social justice; and Free enterprise, planned economy and mixed economy.

Unit-II: Banking and fiscal policy- changing profile of Indian Banking, RBI and its Challenging policy.

Unit-III: Indian Economics: Introduction to Indian Economics; trends in population growth; Estimates of national income in India; and Post-independence economics policies in India.

Unit-IV: The Logic of India's development strategy: planning process; priorities between agriculture and industry; and Choice of Technology

Unit-V: The role of public, private and joint sector; Large, medium and small industries; and Role of capital formation, credit and banking system.

Recommended Books

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Principles of Economics | M.L. Dhingra |
| 2. Principles of Economics Today | Roger Leroy Miller |
| 3. Principles of Economics | M.L. Seth |
| 4. Principles of Economics | S.P. Singh |

Paper-V General English-I

Unit-I: Use of tenses, verbs, determiners, prepositions; Subject – Verb Agreement; common errors in English; basic transformation: Passive, Negative, Interrogation, Reported speech.

Unit-II: Question tags, short responses, and punctuation.

Unit-III: Legal Comprehension

Unit-IV: Translation from Hindi to English and from English to Hindi.

Unit-V: Writing Skills: Report Writing, resume and Letter or application.

Recommended Books

- | | |
|---|-------------|
| 1. Guide to patterns and Usage in English, O.U.P. | G.S. Hornby |
| 2. Guide to patterns and Usage in English, | G.S. Sharma |

B.A.LL.B. Semester-II

Paper-I Political Science-II (Political Thoughts)

Unit-I: Manu- concept of State, Government and society; and Plato- Views on justice, Ideal State, Education & Communism.

Unit-II: Kautilya- Concept of State, Government and Rights & Duties; Aristotle- Views on State, Slavery, Property and Revolution; and Machiavelli- Views on Morality, Human Nature, Religion and ideal Ruler.

Unit-III: Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Rousseau and Jeremy Bentham.

Unit-IV: Vivekanand, J.S. Mill and Hegel

Unit-V: Gandhi; Nehru and Karl Marx.

Recommended Books

1. Political Thinkers
2. राजनितिकविचारक (भारतीयएवंपाश्चात्य)

V.D. Mahajan
डा० पुखराजजैन

Paper-II History-II (Medieval History of India)

Unit-I: A Brief survey of Political History of Medieval India, from Invasions of Muslims to end of Mughal Era.

Unit-II: Administration of Al-ud-din Khilji, Shershah; Akbar; Shivaji and Suraj Mal.

Unit-III: Concept of State and Government, Concept of justice and Law and Concept of Punishment (dand) during Saltant Period.

Unit-IV: Concept of State and Government, Concept of justice and Law and Concept of Punishment (dand) during Mughal period.

Unit-V: Society in Medieval India with special emphasis on the conditions women; and Socio-economic problems in medieval India.

Recommended Books

1. History of Medieval India
2. Medieval India (Macmillan)
3. Advanced Study in the History of Medieval India
4. Medieval India
5. मध्य-कालीनभारत

Satish Chandra [NCERT]
Satish Chandra.
J.L. Mehta.
Harish Chandra Verma
हरीशचन्द्रवर्मा

Paper-III Sociology-II (Foundation of Sociological Thoughts)

Unit-I: August Comte: - Law of Three Stages; Social Statics and Dynamics; and Emile Durkheim: - Social Fact, Division of Labour and Suicide.

Unit-II: Max Weber: - Ideal Types; Social Action and Authority; Protestant Ethic and Spirit of Capitalism; and Herbert Spencer: - Social Evolution and Functionalism.

Unit-III: Karl Marx: - Historical Materialism, Class Conflict and Alienation; and Talcott Parsons: - Social Action; Social System; Pattern Variables; and Equilibrium and Change.

Unit-IV: Views of Shri Arbindo Ghosh; and Ravindra Nath Tagore

Unit-V: Views of Radha Kamal Mukharjee; and Pandit Madan Mohan Malaviya.

Recommended Books

- | | |
|--|-------------------------|
| 1. Social Thoughts from Comte to Mukherjee | Ravendra Nath Mukherjee |
| 2. Social Thoughts | Upendra Kumar Singh |
| 3. भारतीयसमाजशास्त्रीयचिंतन | बी०के० नगला |

Paper-IV Economics-II (Principles of Micro Economics)

- Unit-I:** Introduction to Problem of scarcity and choice; Demand and supply: law of demand, determinants of demand, shifts of demand versus movements along a demand curve, market demand, law of supply, determinants of supply, shifts of supply versus movements along a supply curve, market supply, market equilibrium. Applications of the demand and supply.
- Unit-II:** Production and Costs: A. Production: behaviour of profit maximizing firms, production process, production functions, law of variable proportions. B. Costs: costs in the short run, costs in the long run, revenue and profit maximizations, minimizing losses.
- Unit-III:** Market Structures: - A. Perfect Competition: a. Assumptions: theory of a firm under perfect competition, demand and revenue; equilibrium of the firm in the short run and long run; long run industry supply curve: increasing, decreasing and constant cost industries.
B. Imperfect Competition Monopolistic competition: Assumptions, SR& LR price and output determinations under monopolistic competition, economic efficiency and resource allocation; oligopoly: assumptions, oligopoly models, contestable markets.
- Unit-IV:** Theory of a Monopoly Firm Concept of imperfect competition; short run and long run price and output decisions of a monopoly firm; concept of a supply curve under monopoly; comparison of perfect competition and monopoly, social cost of monopoly, price discrimination; remedies for monopoly.
- Unit-V:** Income Distribution and Factor pricing Input markets: demand for inputs; labour markets, land markets, profit maximisation condition in input markets, input demand curves, distribution of Income.

Recommended Books

- | | |
|---|----------------|
| 1. Advanced Economic Theory | H.L. Ahuja. |
| 2. Microeconomics | Rahul Shastri, |
| 3. Microeconomics-Theory & Applications | D.N. Dwivedi |
| 4. अर्थशास्त्र के सिद्धांत | एस० एन० लाल |
| 5. अर्थशास्त्र के सिद्धांत | एम० एल० सेठ |

Paper-V General English-II (English Language and Legal Writing)

- Unit-I:** Common legal Vocabulary in English, use of Legal idioms and Proverbs.

- Unit-II:** Foreign legal words and phrases; Use of legal Latin maxims; and one-word substitutions.
- Unit-III:** Essay writing on a topic of legal interest.
- Unit-IV:** Formal and informal correspondence; Report writings (Legal); and Abbreviations of common legal expressions.
- Unit-V:** Précis Writings; Affidavits and Legal notices.

Recommended Books

1. Dictionary of Law
2. Legal Glossary
3. Contemporary English Grammar

S. Born
Govt. of India Publication
David Green

B.A.LL.B. Semester-III

Paper I: Political Science-III (Public Administration)

- Unit-I:** Meaning, nature, scope and importance of Public Administration; Private and Public Administration.
- Unit-II:** Meaning and changing concept of Bureaucracy; Rise & Characteristics of Bureaucracy; theories Bureaucracy; and Bureaucracy & Democracy.
- Unit-III:** Meaning, characteristics, importance and problems of Local Government; Urban Local Government and Panchayati Raj; and District level Government: Organizations and Administrative personals.
- Unit-IV:** Financial Administration; Formation & execution of BUDGET; and control of Parliamentary Committees.
- Unit-V:** Planning & Policy: Meaning; Policy-making process, who makes policy. Basis of policy-making; Factors influencing Policy Formulation; Policy Making in India; Planning-its meaning, type, Machinery, personnel and techniques.

Recommended Books

1. Indian Administration
2. Public Administration
3. Public Administration in India

Avasthi and Avasthi
Kapoor
Maheshwari

Paper II: History-III (Modern History of India)

- Unit-I:** A Brief survey of Political History of Modern India, from British period to 1950.
- Unit-II:** Uprising 1857, Social and Religious Movements, Arya Samaj, Brahma Samaj, Theosophical Society and Ramkrishna Mission.
- Unit-III:** Emergence of Nationalism & Congress Moderates, Extremists, Revolution in India & abroad; and Movements of 1920, 1930, 1942 by M.K. Gandhi.

Unit-IV: Personalities of National Movements- Bal Gangadhar Tilak, M.K. Gandhi, Gokhale, Subhash Chandra Bose, J.L. Nehru, Dr. Ambedkar and Shaheed Bhagat Singh.

Unit-V: Problems of Indian Society- Regionalism, Castism, terrorism and fundamentalism.

Recommended Books

- | | |
|--|------------------------------------|
| 1. Modern India | Sumit Sarkar (Hindi & English) |
| 2. Modern India | Grover & Yashpal (Hindi & English) |
| 3. Social Background of Indian Nationalism | A.R. Desai |
| 4. Oxford History of Modern India | P. Spear |

Paper-III: Sociology-III (Law and Society)

Unit-I : Society, Norms and Social Order: Society, culture, and social structure; Norms, values, customs, and traditions; Social order and social control

Unit-II: Law as a Social Institution: Law as a form of social control; Informal and formal social control; Relationship between custom, morality, and law

Unit-III: Law, Inequality and Social Groups: Caste, class, and gender; Marginalised groups and social exclusion; Access to justice (basic idea)

Unit-IV: Law and Social Change: Law as an instrument of social change; Reform laws and social transformation; Social movements and legal awareness

Unit-V: Law in Everyday Life: Legal consciousness; Rights, duties, and citizenship (introductory); Everyday experiences of law

Recommended Readings Books

- | | |
|--|-------------------|
| 1. Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature | T.B. Bottomore |
| 2. Caste, Class and Power | Andre Beteille |
| 3. Social Change in Modern India | M.N. Srinivas |
| 4. Law and Society in India | Upendra Baxi |
| 5. Social Problems in India | Ram Ahuja |
| 6. Rural Sociology in India | A.R. Desai |
| 7. भारत में विधि और समाज | उपेन्द्र बख्शी |
| 8. भारतीय समाज में सामाजिक समस्याएँ | राम आहूजा |
| 9. आधुनिक भारत में सामाजिक परिवर्तन | एम. एन. श्रीनिवास |

Paper IV: Economics-III (Principles of Macro Economics)

- Unit-I:** Introduction: What is macroeconomics? Macroeconomic issues in an economy. Economics, Limitations of Macroeconomics; Introduction to National Income Concepts of GDP.
- Unit-II:** Circular Flow of Income and expenditure in two, three, and four-sector economy. National Income and Economic Welfare; Green Accounting.
- Unit-III:** Classical Theory of Employment. Say's Law of Markets. Keynes' Objection to the Classical Theory; Aggregate Demand and Aggregate Supply Functions; The Principle of Effective Demand; Consumption Function - Average and Marginal Propensity to Consume; Factors influencing Consumption Spending.
- Unit-IV:** Rate of Interest: Classical, Neo-Classical and Keynesian Theories of Interest. Indeterminateness in Liquidity Preference
- Unit-V:** Inflation and Unemployment Concept of inflation; determinants of inflation; relationship between inflation and unemployment: Phillips Curve in short run and long run.

Recommended Books

1. Macroeconomics: Theory And Policy
2. Macroeconomics: Theory and Policy
3. समस्ती अर्थशास्त्र
4. सम्तिभावी विश्लेषण

G. Ackley:
H.L. Ahuja
एच० एल० आहुजा
एस० एन० लाल

Paper V General English –III (Writing Skills)

- Unit-I:** Introduction of Drama, elements of drama and types of drama.
- Unit-II:** Study of Literary Text of Part IVth and Vth of the Merchant of Venice by Shakespeare.
- Unit-III:** Paragraph Writing: Writing Paragraph of 150 to 200 words on a topic.
- Unit-IV:** The ways of words (use of same words as parts of speech); Formation of words and one word substitution.
- Unit-V:** Synonyms; Antonyms; Confused Words- Paroxysm, Homonyms.

Recommended Books

1. Objective English
2. Word Power
3. English Grammar, Composition and usage
4. The Merchant of Venice

Tata Mcgraw hill
Norman Lewis
J.O. Nesfield
Tex

B.A.LL.B. Semester-IV

Paper I: Political Science-IV (Comparative History of constitutions of U.K., USA and France)

- Unit-I:** Constitution of United Kingdom: Development and general features of the Constitution of U.K.; Parliament Organisation-Power and Functions, sovereignty of Parliament, Prime Minister and Cabinet, King and Crown, Rule of Law and Conventions.
- Unit-II:** Constitution of U.S.A.: General features of the constitution of USA, Congress-organisations, power and functions, Amendments, President-election and powers, federalism and Judicial review.
- Unit-III:** Constitution of France: General features of the constitution of France, Parliament-organisation, powers and functions; President- powers and functions, Prime Minister and Cabinet; and Administrative head.
- Unit-IV:** Comparative Study: British's House of Lords and American Senate; British's House of Commons and American House of Representatives; British Speaker and American Speaker; and American President and British King.
- Unit-V:** American President and France President; British Prime Minister and France Prime Minister; and British cabinet and France Cabinet.

Recommended Books

- | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|
| 1. Western Political Thoughts | Dr. R.C. Gupta |
| 2. Indian Political Thoughts | Dr. R.C. Gupta |
| 3. पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक विचारक | डा० पुखराज जैन |
| 4. भारतीय राजनीतिक विचारक | डा० पुखराज जैन |

Paper-II: History-IV (Legal and Constitutional History of India)

- Unit-I:** Charters of the East India Company: 1600, 1661; Settlements: Surat, Madras, Bombay; Courts: Mayor's Courts of 1726 and Supreme Court of 1774; Conflict: Raja Nand Kumar, Kamaluddin, Patna Case and Cossijurah.
- Unit-II:** Adalat System: Warren Hastings's Judicial Plans of 1772, 1774 and 1780; Lord Cornwallis's Judicial Plans of 1787, 1790 and 1793; Lord William Bentinck's Judicial Reforms.
- Unit-III:** High Courts; Privy Council; Supreme Court of India; the Law Commissions and Codification, development of Criminal Law, Law of Contract and Law of Evidence in India; and Personal Laws of Hindu & Mohammedans.
- Unit-IV:** Position of Native State and the development of the Doctrine of Paramountcy; Development of Legislative Institutions, Indian Council Act 1861; Government of India Act, 1919 and Government of India Act, 1935.
- Unit-V:** Independence Act, 1947, Accession of Princely States and Reorganization of the state, and story of Framing of Indian Constitution.

Recommended Books

- | | |
|--|----------------|
| 1. Out Lines of Indian Legal History | M.P. Jain |
| 2. Legal and Constitutional History of India | N.V. Paranjape |
| 3. Legal and Constitutional History of India | S.K. Puri |

Paper-III: Sociology-IV (Legal System and Society)

- Unit-I:** Meaning of Caste, Class and Varna; Scheduled Caste and Tribes and their Place in Indian Society.
- Unit-II:** Custom and Law; Basis of Legitimacy; Evolution of Legal System; Significance of Law in Indian Society; and Law in relation of Social order.
- Unit-III:** Meaning of Occupation and profession; distinction between Work and Leisure; Division of Labour and jajmani System; and Legal Profession in India- An Introduction.
- Unit-IV:** Meaning of Social Change, Modes of Sanskritization, westernization, and Urbanization; Factors of social change; and law and social change in India.
- Unit-V:** Communalism; Regionalism; castism; and Social Movements.

Recommended Books

1. Rural Sociology in India
2. Human Society
3. Social Anthropology
4. Sociology

A.R. Desai
Kingley Davis
R.M. Maciver & C.H. Page
T.K. Oommen & VenuGopal

Paper-IV: Economics-IV (Business Economics)

- Unit-I:** Introduction of Business Economics; Nature, Definition, scope and kinds of business economics; and Difference between business economics and traditional economics.
- Unit-II:** Basic Problems of an Economics and Role of Price Mechanism: Basic problem of an economy, Capitalist Economy, Socialist Economy and the mixed Economy. Nature and meaning of role of Price Mechanism.
- Unit-III:** Theory of Demand and Supply: Meaning of Demand, determinants, demand function, law of demand, extension and contraction of demand; and elasticity of demand – Price, Income, & cross elasticity; Law of Supply, elasticity of supply.
- Unit-IV:** Theory of Production and Cost: Meaning and Factors of Production; Meaning of Cost, Cost function, Short run cost curve- total fixed, variable, average fixed, variable marginal cost; and Theory of consumer behaviour-Marshall Cardinal approach, Hicks & Sillen Ordinary approach (Indifferent curve Analysis)
- Unit-V:** Price Output Determinations under different Market Forms-Perfect Competition, Monopoly, Monopolistic and oligopoly.

Recommended Books

1. Business Micro Economics
2. Business Economics
3. व्यवसायिक अर्थशास्त्र
4. व्यवसायिक अर्थशास्त्र

Sinha & Maheshwaris
Guptas and Saxena
ए० के० अग्रवाल
जे० पी० मिश्र

Paper-V General English –IV (Communication Skills)

- Unit-I:** Elementary Knowledge of units of sounds in English Language: Phonetics, IPA symbols for vowels, consonants and diphthongs, Phonetic Transcription.
- Unit-II:** Syllable, number of syllable in a word, division in the words into syllables, Structure and types of syllables, Word stress, sentences stress, their use and importance in English; pitch or intonation, Elements, Tone and its groups
- Unit-III:** Note making and Note Taking; Preparing Bibliography; and Consulting Dictionary, thesaurus and Encyclopaedia.
- Unit-IV:** Communication: meaning, importance, process type. Nonverbal communication
- Unit-V:** Study of Literacy Text: short stories of Eminent Writers: -
A.-The Eye are not here by Ruskin Bond
B. - The Barber's Trade Union by Mulk Raj Anand

Recommended Books

- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| 1. A Course in Phonetics and Spoken English | J. Sethi & P.V. Dhamija, |
| 2. A text book of English Phonetics for Indian Students | T. Balasubramaniam |
| 3. Cambridge English Pronouncing Dictionary | Jones David |
| 4. Successful Communication Illustrations | P. R. Elizabeth |
| 5. The Eye are not Here | Ruskin Bond |
| 6. The Barber's Trade Union | Mulk Raj Anand |

B.A. LL. B. Semester –V

Paper-I (Constitutional Law of India-I)

- Unit-I:** Preamble, Basic Features and Nature of the Constitution.
- Unit-II:** Citizenship, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties.
- Unit-III:** Fundamental Rights: Article 12 to Article 35.
- Unit-IV:** Executive: Union & State.
- Unit-V:** Legislatures: Union & State.

Recommended Books

- | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. The Constitution of India | Bare Act |
| 2. The Constitution of India | V.N. Shukla |
| 3. Constitution of India | J.N. Pandey |
| 4. Constitution of India | J.J.R. Upadhyay |

Paper-II (Contract-I)

Unit-I: Section 1-9

Unit-II: Section 10-30.

Unit-III: Section 31-50.

Unit-IV: Section 51-67.

Unit-V: Section 68-75.

Recommended Books

1. Indian Contract Act, 1872
2. Anson's Law of Contract
3. Anson-Law of Contract (1998),
4. Indian Contract Act
5. Law of Contract
6. संविदा विधि

Bare Act
Beatsen (ed)
Universal, Delhi
Pollock and Mulla
Avtar Singh
एसके कपूर

Paper III Family Law-I (Hindu Law)

Unit-I: Nature, who are Hindus, Sources & schools of Hindu law.

Unit-II: Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 Maintenance under Hindu Adoption and maintenance Act, 1956

Unit-III: Hindu Minority & Guardianship Act, 1956, Guardian & Wards Act, 1890, Indian Majority Act, 1875.

Unit-IV: Joint Hindu family Origin, Coparcenary, Distinction between Coparcenary and Joint Family & Property, Karta, endowment, debts, Gift and Will.

Unit-V: Partition: Definition, Persons entitled to deemed partition, reopening and reunion, Hindu Succession Act, 1956: Features, Devolution of interest in Coparcenary property including Hindu Succession (Amendment) Act, 2005. List of heirs in Class-I & II of the Schedule.

Recommended Books

1. Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
2. Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956
3. Hindu Minority and guardianship Act, 1956
4. Hindu Succession Act, 1956
5. Modern Hindu Law
6. Hindu Law
7. Principles of Hindu Law

Bare Act
Bare Act
Bare Act
Bare Act
Paras Diwan,
Dr. Avtar Singh
Mulla

Paper-IV (Law of Torts & Consumer Protection Act)

Unit-I: Definition, Nature & Scope of law of Torts; General Principles of Liability and Joint and Several Tort-feasors

Unit-II: Immunities & Incapability; General Defences: Remoteness of Damages and Vicarious Liability.

Unit-III: Tort against Persons: Defamation, Assault, Battery and false Imprisonment; Torts against Property: Trespass, Dispossession, Conversion, Waste, and Detention; Malicious Prosecution and Nuisance.

Unit-IV: Principles of Strict liability and Absolute Liability; Negligence

Unit-V: Consumer Protection Act 2019.

Recommended Books

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1. Law of Torts | R.K. Bangia |
| 2. Law of Torts | Salmond & Heuston |
| 3. Torts | Winfield & Jolowitz |

Paper-V (Legal Language and Legal Writing)

Unit-I: Meaning of Legal words, terms & phrases from English to Hindi & vice versa and their use. Antonyms and Synonyms.

Unit-II: Translation of two Passages (one from Hindi to English and another from English to Hindi), with choice.

Unit-III: An essay on a topic of legal interest in Hindi or English.

Unit-IV: Latin, Greek and Modern European words, Maxims, & Phrases; one word substitution.

Unit-V: Legal writing in Hindi/ English, i.e. Drafting, Pleadings & Conveyancing.

Recommended Books

- | | |
|--|-----------------------|
| 1. Legal Language, Legal Writing & General English | Prof. H.D. Pithawalla |
| 2. Outline of Legal Language in India | Dr. Anirudh Prasad |
| 3. विधिक भाषा | प्रो० रतन लाल जैन |

B.A. LL. B. Semester –VI

Paper-I (Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita)

Unit I: Definition, Essential element, and stages of Crime, mens-rea, actus-reas, & Section 1 to 44.

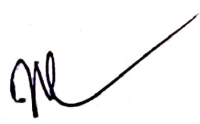
Unit II: Section 45 to 113.

Unit III: Section 114 to 226.

Unit IV: Section 227 to 302.

Unit V: Section 303 to 358.

Recommended Books



1. The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023
2. Indian Penal Code
3. Textbook on Indian Penal Code
4. Indian Penal Code
5. Criminal Law
6. Principles of the law of crimes

Bare Act
S.N. Misra
K.D. gaur
Ratanlal & Dhirajlal
P.S.A. Pillai
Shamsul Huda

Paper-II (Family Law-II: Muslim Law)

Unit-I: Nature, Application, Schools and Sources of Muslim Law

Unit-II: Marriage, Dower, Guardianship and Legitimacy.

Unit-III: Divorce and Maintenance, The Desolation of Muslim Marriage Act 1939.

Unit-IV: Hiba (Gift), Waqf and Will.

Unit-V: The Special Marriage Act, 1954

Recommended Books

1. Outlines of Mohammadan Law
2. The Principals of Mohomedan law
3. Muslim Law
4. Muslim Law in Moden India
5. Mohammedan Law
6. Muslim Law

Fyzee
Mulla
Khalid Rasheed
Dr. ParasDewan
Aqeel Ahmad
R.K. Shukla

Paper-III (Contract-II)

Unit-I: Contract of Indemnity and guarantee.

Unit-II: Contract of Bailment and Pledge.

Unit-III: Contract of Agency.

Unit-IV: Sales of Goods Act, 1930.

Unit-V: Indian Partnership Act, 1932.

Recommended Books

1. Law of Contract
2. Indian Contract Act, 1872
3. Indian Contract Act
4. Law of Contract
5. Mercantile Law
6. Mercantile Law

Anson(1988)
Bare Act
Pollock and Mulla
Avtar Singh
Avtar Singh
R.K. Bangia

Paper-IV (Transfer of Property Act and Indian Easement Act)

Unit-I: General Definition, Section 1-24.

Unit-II: Section 25-53-A.

Unit-III: Section 54-117-A

Unit-IV: Section 118-137.

Unit-V: The Indian Easement Act, 1882.

Recommended Books

1. The Transfer of Property Act
2. The Transfer of Property Act
3. The Transfer of Property Act
4. सम्पत्ति अंतरण अधिनियम

R.K. Sinha
G.P. Tripathi
S.M. Lahiri
डा० जे०एन० कुलश्रेष्ठ

Paper-V (Constitutional Law of India-II)

Unit-I: Composition of Supreme Court and High Courts; Appointment of Judges; Jurisdictions; Powers; Judicial Review; and Independence of Judiciary.

Unit-II: Centre-State Relations: Legislative, Administrative and Financial functions; Emergency Provisions: National, Presidential Rule, Financial.

Unit-III: Freedom of Trade, Commerce, and Intercourse; Services under the Union and States.

Unit-IV: Amendment of the Constitution; Tortious liability of the State; Right to property.

Unit-V: Constitutional Institutions: Financial Commission; Comptroller and Auditor General; Attorney General of India; Public Service Commission; National Commission for S.C., S.T. and O.B.C.; Tribunals.

Recommended Books

1. Constitution of India
2. Constitution of India
3. Constitutional of India

Bare Act
V.N. Shukla
J.N. Pandey

B.A. LL. B. Semester –VII

Paper-I (Jurisprudence)

Unit-I: Nature & scope of Jurisprudence;

Unit-II: Schools/ Theories of Jurisprudence: Natural, Analytical, Historical, Sociological, and Modern Realism.

Unit-III: Sources and Kinds of Laws.

Unit-IV: State & Sovereignty; Liability; Law of Obligation; and Administration of Justice.

Unit-V: Legal Rights & Duties; Legal Person; Ownership and Possession

Recommended Books

1. Introduction to Jurisprudence
2. Jurisprudence

Dr. Avtar Singh
Dias

3. Jurisprudence Legal Theory
4. Studies in Jurisprudence & Legal Theory
5. Fundamental of Jurisprudence- The Indian Approach

Dr. B.N.M. Tripathi
Dr. N.P. Paranjape
S.N. Dhyani

Paper-II (Public International Law)

Unit-I: Definition, Nature & Scope of International Law; Relationship of Public International Law and Natural Law; Sources of International Law and Treaties.

Unit-II: Recognition of State; State Succession in International Law; State Territories; and Modes of Acquisition and Loss of Territories.

Unit-III: Nationality, Citizenship & Domicile; Extradition, Asylum & Genocide; and Intervention.

Unit-IV: Diplomatic Agent; Law of Neutrality; and Settlement of International Disputes.

Unit-V: UNO & other Institutions.

Recommended Books

1. Public International Law
2. Public International Law
3. An Introduction to International Law
4. International Law

S.K. Kapoor
H.O. Agarwal
J.G. Starke
Openheim

Paper-III (Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam)

Unit I – Section 1 to 14.

Unit II – Section 15 to 45

Unit III – Section 46 to 77

Unit IV – Section 78 to 123

Unit V – Section 124 to 170

Recommended Books

1. The Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023.
2. The Law of Evidence.
3. The Law of Evidence.
4. The Law of Evidence.
5. Principles of The Law of Evidence.
6. Law of Evidence.
7. Law of Evidence.
8. Text on The Law of Evidence.
9. Law of Evidence.

Bare Act
Raja ram Yadav
Ratan Lal Dhiraj Lal
Batuk Lal
Avtar Singh
S.C. Sarkar
Justice P.S. Narayana
Justice M. Monir
Dr. Absar Kidwai

Paper-IV (Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita)

- Unit-I:** Section 1-143
Unit-II: Section 144-209
Unit-III: Section 210-306
Unit-IV: Section 307-412
Unit-V: Section 413-531.

Recommended Books

- | | |
|--|-----------------------|
| 1. The Code of Criminal Procedure | R.V. Kelkar |
| 2. Lectures on Criminal Procedure | R.V. Kelkar |
| 3. The Code of Criminal Procedure | S.N. Mishra |
| 4. The Code of Criminal Procedure | RatanLal & DheerajLal |
| 5. The Code of Criminal Procedure | BatukLal |
| 6. The Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita 2023 | (Bare Act) |

Paper-V (Alternative Dispute Resolution System and Public Interest Litigation)

Part-A

Alternative Dispute Resolution System: Native, Concept, Scope, Limitations and necessity of alternative Modes of dispute resolution Kinds of ADR System- Arbitration, Conciliation, Mediation, Negotiation, Lok-Adalat, family Courts. Advantages and Disadvantages of ADR.

Part-B

Lok-Adalat: Organization, Jurisdiction, Types, Power&Functions of Lok Adalat.

Part-C

Public Interest Litigation: Introduction, Origin, development and scope of Public Interest Litigation, Concept of Locus-Standi, Merits and demerits of PIL.

Note: -The Division of Marks:

- | | |
|--|--------------------|
| 1. Written test at the time of Practical | (Maximum marks 40) |
| 2. Practical/ Record File | (Maximum Marks 40) |
| 3. Viva-Voce | (Maximum Marks 20) |

B.A. LL. B. Semester –VIII

Paper-I (Administrative Law)

Unit-I: Introduction, Nature, Scope and definition of Administrative Law; Droit Administrative ; Separation of Powers; Rule of Law.

Unit-II: Delegated Legislation and its control.

Unit-III: Natural Justice; Administrative discretion and its judicial control; Ombudsman.

Unit-IV: Writs; Article 226 and 227 of the Constitution of India; Tribunals and Corporations.

Unit-V: Suits against Government in Torts and Contract; Power of Administration and Enquiry.

Recommended Books

1. Administrative Law
2. Administrative Law
3. Administrative Law
4. Administrative Law

Dicey
M.P. Jain
C.K. Takwani
I.P. Massey

Paper-II (Code of Civil Procedure)

Unit-I: Preliminary, Definitions; Suits of Civil nature; Principles of Res-judicata & Res-subjudice; Foreign Judgement; Place of Suing.

Unit-II: Parties to suit, frame of Suit, Pleadings: Complaint, Written Statement, Set-off, Counter Claim; Suit by Indigent Persons; and Suits in particular cases.

Unit-III: Summons and Discovery; Issue of Process; Appearance of Parties; Summoning and Attendance of witness and Execution of Decrees.

Unit-IV: Incidental proceedings: Commission and Letter of request; Supplemental proceedings: Arrest and Attachment before Judgement, Temporary injunction; Interlocutory orders; Receiver; Appeals; Reference; Review; Revision; Restitution; caveat and inherent powers of Court.

Unit-V: Limitation of suits, appeals and applications; Period of Limitation; Continuous running of time.

Recommended Books

1. Code of Civil Procedure, 1908
2. Code of Civil Procedure
3. Code of Civil Procedure
4. Code of Civil Procedure
5. Code of Civil Procedure

Bare Act
C.K. Takwani
T.P. Tripathi
Sarkar
Mulla

Paper-III (Labour Code)

Unit-I: Conditions of labours in the beginning of industrialization; causes for exploitation of labour in early days; emergence of concept of social justice and social security;

Unit-II: The Code on Wages, 2019

Unit-III: Industrial Relations Code, 2020.

Unit-IV: The Code of Social Security 2020

Unit-IV: The Occupational Safety, Health and Working Conditions Code 2020.

Recommended Books

1. The Code on Wages, 2019.
2. Industrial Relations Code, 2020.

Bare Act
Bare Act

3. The Code of Social Security, 2020.	Bare Act
4. The Occupational Safety, Health and Working Conditions Code, 2020.	Bare Act
5. Labour and Industrial Laws	H.L. Kumar
6. Introduction to Labour and Industrial law	Avtar Singh and H. Kaur
7. Labour and Industrial Laws	S.N. Mishra
8. Industrial Relations and Labour Laws	S.C. Srivastava
9. Industrial Relations and Labour Laws	B.D. Singh

Paper-IV A (Criminology, Penology and Juvenile Justice Act)

Unit-I: Introduction, Society and criminology; causation of Crime, Schools of Criminology.

Unit-II: Child Delinquency, White Collar crimes; Preventive and corrective measures.

Unit-III: Parole; Probation and Recidivism.

Unit-IV: Different kinds of crimes, theories and object of punishment and capital punishment

Unit-V: Juvenile Justice Act, 2015

Recommended Books

1. New Horizons of Criminology	Barnes & Teeters
2. Principles of Criminology	E.H. Sutherland
3. Criminology and Penology	N.V. Paranjape
4. Criminology and Penology	Ahamad Siddique

Paper- IVB (Information Technology Act and Cyber Crime)

Unit-I: Introduction, basic concept of technology and law; understanding the technology; Scope of Cyber laws; Cyber Jurisprudence.

Unit-II: Understanding Electronic Contracts: The Indian law of Contract, Types of electric contracts.

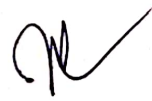
Unit-III: Relation of information technology and relation with copyright, design, patent and trademarks.

Unit-IV: Digital Signature, E-governance, Regulation of Certifying Authority, Duties of Controller, Subscribers, Penalties and Adjudication under Information Technology Act, 2000.

Unit-V: Cyber Crimes: Understanding cyber crime; Crime in context of internet, types of crime in internet, Indian Penal Law & Cyber crimes: Fraud, hacking, Mischief, Trespass, Defamation, Stalking, Spam, Issue of Internet Governance, Freedom of Expression in internet, Section 66,67,68,69,70 of IT Act 2009, issue of censorship, Sedition, Libel, Subversion, and Privacy issues.

Recommended Books

1. Cyber Crime	Prof. R.K. Chaubey
2. Cyber Crime	Prof. S.N. Mishra

3. साइबर क्राइम
4. Information Technology Act 2000

अमिताभ ठाकुर
Bare Act

Paper-V (Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers & Bench Bar Relations)

Part-A

Advocate Act, 1961: Constitution, Functions, Powers and Jurisdiction of State Bar Council and Bar Council of India; Professional Ethics and Advocacy; Duties of an Advocate: towards Court, Client, opponent, Colleagues and Society; Bench-Bar relationship; Professional misconduct and Privileges of Advocates.

Part-B

Contempt of Court Act, 1971: Object and Constitutional validity of contempt of Court Act. Civil Contempt; and Criminal Contempt; Contempt by Judges, Magistrate, Lawyers and other persons.

Part-C

Code of Ethics for Lawyers; Punishment for professional and other misconducts of Advocates; and Punishment for contempt of Courts. Study of at least 10 (Ten) reported cases of contempt of Courts.

Note: -The Division of Marks:

1. Written test at the time of Practical (Maximum marks 40)
2. Practical/ Record File (Maximum Marks 40)
3. Viva-Voce (Maximum Marks 20)

B.A. LL. B. Semester -IX

Paper-I (Revenue Code)

Unit-I: Brief History of U.P. Revenue Code, 2006; Aims and Object of the Code; Applicability of the Code and extension to new areas; Definitions; Division of State into revenue areas and its constitution; Board of Revenue, Powers, Jurisdiction and decisions of the Board, District and Division Authorities.

Unit-II: Classes of Tenure Holders; Transfer of Land by different tenure holders; Rights of Tenure holders and consequences of transfer in contravention of provisions of the Code.

Unit-III: Mutation Proceedings on succession and Transfer; Settlement of Boundary disputes and correction of revenue records; Proceedings of Allotment of Land and Declaration of Land; Gram Sabha and Bhumi Prabandhak Samiti.

Unit-IV: Surrender and Abandonment; Lease; Ejectment and Scheme of Succession.

Unit-V: Modes of Recovery of Arrears of Land Revenue; Appeal, Reference and Revision; and Penalty.

Recommended Books

- | | |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| 1. U.P. Revenue Code, 2006 | Bare Act |
| 2. Land Laws | R.R. Maurya |
| 3. Land Laws | S.P. Singh |

Paper-II (Environmental Law)

Unit-I: Introduction and components of Environment; Pollution & its kinds; International Provisions relating to Environment: various National & International Convention and Declaration on Environment Development

Unit-II: Constitutional provisions relating to Environment & Judicial Activism; Law of Tort & Environment; and Criminal & Civil laws on Environment.

Unit-III: Environment Protection Act, 1986; Hazardous Waste (managing and Handling) Rules 1989; and Disaster Management Act 2005.

Unit-IV: Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974; Air (Prevention and Control) Act, 1981 and Noise (Regulation and Control) Rules, 2000.

Unit-V: Wild Life Protection Act, 1972 and Forest Conservation Act, 1980.

Recommended Books

- | | |
|---|------------------------|
| 1. Environment Law in India | P.L. Krishnan |
| 2. The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 | P.M. bakshi |
| 3. Environment Law & Policy in India | S.Divan& A. Rosencranz |
| 4. Environ Protection Law & Policy in India | K. Thakur |
| 5. Environmental Law | P.S. Jaswal |

Paper-III (Company Law)

Unit-I: Meaning, Nature and Kinds of Company; Formation, Promotion and Incorporation of Company.

Unit-II: Memorandum of Association; Articles of Association and Prospectus of Company.

Unit-III: Share capital; Debenture; Allotment; transfer and Forfeiture of Shares, Member of Company.

Unit-IV: Management and Control of Company; Directors and Auditors.

Unit-V: Winding up of company; Liquidator; National Company Law Tribunal, Appellate Tribunal, and Social Courts.

Recommended Books

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. Company Law | Bare Act |
| 2. Company Law | Dr. Avtar Singh |

Paper-IVA (Law of Taxation)

Unit-I: Definitions; Previous Year; Income which do not form part of total income.

Unit-II: Various heads of Income and Liability in special Cases.

Unit-III: Set off or carry forward of losses; Deduction to be made in Computing total income; Rebates and Reliefs.

Unit-IV: Income Tax Authorities, Return of income, Regular Assessment, Best Judgment, income escaping assessment.

Unit-V: Appeals, Revision and references, Penalties, Impossible offers and Prosecutions.

Recommended Books

1. Law of Taxation
2. Law of Taxation
3. Service Tax
4. Income Tax

Kailash Rai
Taxaman
Taxaman
N.A. Palkiwalah

Paper IVB (Bankruptcy and Insolvency Code)

Unit-I: Origin and History of Bankruptcy Law; The Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016- object and applicability of the Act; and definitions.

Unit-II: Insolvency resolution and liquidation for corporate Persons; Application and definitions, corporate Insolvency resolution process, Liquidation Process, Fast Track Corporate Insolvency resolution Process.

Unit-III: Voluntary liquidation of corporate persons, adjudicating authority for corporate persons, offences and penalties; Insolvency Resolution and Bankruptcy for Individuals and Partnership firms; Application and definitions, fresh start Process; and Insolvency resolution Process, Bankruptcy order for Individuals and Partnership firms.

Unit-IV: Administration and distribution of the estate of the Bankrupt; adjudicating authorities for individuals and partnership firms; and Offences and Penalties

Unit-V: Regulation of Insolvency Professionals Agencies and Information Utilities; the insolvency and Bankruptcy Board of India; Powers and functions of the Board; Insolvency Professionals Agencies, Insolvency Professionals Information Utilities; Inspector; and Investigation, Finance, Accounts and Audit.

Recommended Books

1. The Law of Insolvency in India
2. Williams on Bankruptcy
3. Commentary on the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016
4. Law Relating to the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016

Mulla

Pranav Khatavkar
Vinod Kathari and Sikha Bansal

Paper-V (Pleading, Drafting and Conveyancing)

Part-A

1. Pleading: - Meaning, importance and objects; Fundamental rules of pleadings and Amendment of Pleadings, Affidavit, Execution
2. Plaint: - Essentials of Plaint, Presentation and Rejection
3. Written Statement: - Essentials of written statement and consequences of non-filing of a written statement.

Part-B

1. Drafting: - General Principles of drafting and relevant substantive rules.
2. Memorandum of Appeal & Revision: - Plaint; Written Statement; Affidavit; and writ Petition, Petitions under Article 32 and 226 of the Constitution of India & PIL.
3. Criminal: - Criminal Misc. Petition Complaints; FIR; Bail Application and Framing of Charge Memorandum of Appeal & Revision.

Part-C

1. Conveyancing: Sale Deed; Mortgage Deed; Lease deed; Gift Deed; Will Deed; and Power of Attorney, Promissory Note, Trust Deed.

Note:- The Division of Marks should be-

- | | |
|--|--------------------|
| i. Written Test at the time of Practical | (Maximum Marks-40) |
| ii. Practical File | (Maximum marks-40) |
| iii. Vivo Vice | (Maximum Marks-20) |

B.A. LL. B. Semester -X

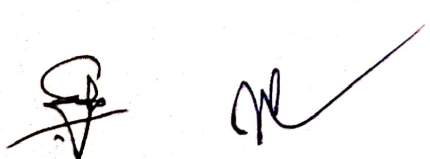
Paper-I (Interpretation of Statutes)

Unit-I: Introduction, Classification of Statutes, General Principles of Interpretation: Literal rule of Interpretation, Mischief Rule, Golden Rule, Harmonious Construction, Noscitur a Sociis and Ejusdem Generis.

Unit-II: Beneficial construction; Strict construction of Penal Statutes, Strict Construction of Taxing Statutes, Mandatory and Directory enactments.

Unit-III: Internal and External Aids to Interpretation, Conjunctive and Disjunctive Enactments.

Unit-IV: Presumption regarding Jurisdiction, Retrospective Operation of Statutes, and Commencement, Repeal and Revival of Enactments.



Unit-V: Interpretation of Constitution, Doctrine: Colourable legislation, Eclipse, Territorial Nexus, Prospective overruling, Pith and Substance, Repugnancy.

Recommended Books

1. Principles of Statutory Interpretation
2. Interpretation Of Statutes
3. Interpretation of Statutes
4. Interpretation of Statutes
5. कानूनोंकानिर्वचन

Maxwell
Dr. T. Bhattacharya
Justice G.P. Singh
R.N. Parsad
डा० टी० भट्टाचार्य

Paper-II (Intellectual Property rights)

Unit-I: Introduction and need of Intellectual Property Right (IPR) and its Developments.

Unit-II: Patents Act 1970

Unit-III: Copyright Act 1957,

Unit-IV: Trademarks Act 1999

Unit-V: Design Act 2000. The Protection of Plant Variety & Farmers Right's Act, 2001.

Recommended Books

1. Law related Intellectual Property Rights
2. Intellectual Property Rights

Prof. J.P. Mishra
Bare Act

Paper-III A (Gender Studies)

Unit-I: Nature and scope of gender studies; Historical perspective and development of gender studies

Unit-II: Concept of Feminism, Gender Display and Education in India.

Unit-III: Gender & society; social construction of Society (i) Women (ii) Transgenders

Unit-IV: Gender based violence in family, community, workplace etc, Cultural Practices violating Gender base rights.

Unit-V: Role of Statutory bodies & Institutions; and Judicial Activism on Gender Justice.

Recommended Books

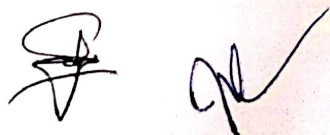
1. Gender Justice: Women and Law in India
2. Women and Law
3. Law relating to Women and children
4. Women and Criminal Law
5. Gender Justice under Indian Criminal Justice

Monika Chawla
Raj Kumar (ed.)
Mamta Rao
Dr. S.C. Tripathi
Prof. G.R. Nair

Paper-III B (Trust, Equity and Fiduciary Relations)

Unit-I: Concept, Description, History and Definition of Equity.

Unit-II: Classification of Equity Jurisdiction



Unit-III: Classification of equitable rights, election, mistake, fraud, misrepresentation, and undue influence.

Unit-IV: Concept and definition of Trust, kinds of Trust and Formation & extinction of Trust.

Unit-V: Appointment, removal, rights, duties, powers and liabilities of Trustee; Rights, duties, powers and liabilities of Beneficiaries.

Recommended Books

1. Principles of Equity
2. Equity, Trust and Fiduciary Relations
3. Equity, Trust and Mortgage
4. सम्या, न्यास और प्रत्ययी संबंध

G.P. Singh
Aquil Ahmed
J.J.R. Upadhyay
जी०पी० सिंह

Paper- IV A (Right to Information Act and Limitation Act)

Unit-I: A general background, origin and development of Right to Information (RTI); Judicial aspect of RTI; Concept of freedom and legal rights.

Unit-II: RTI Act, 2005:

Unit-III: RTI and Judicial Activism: RTI and High Courts, RTI and Supreme Court, and RTI V/s Administration, Media and RTI, Stretching RTI to unreasonable limits.

Unit-IV: RTI and Other Laws: RTI and Human Rights, RTI in other countries-UK, USA; Media access to Official Information; Factors restricting free flow of information; and RTI and Right to Privacy.

Unit-V: Limitation Act, 1963.

Recommended Books

1. Handbook on RTI, 2005
2. Taxamann's RTI: Law & Practice
3. Handbook on RTI Act
4. RTI Law in India

Dr. Niraj Kumar
Dr. R.K. Verma
P.K. Das
N.V. Paranjape

Paper-IVB (Human Rights)

Unit-I: Meaning, concept, origin, development of Human Rights; UN Charter & Universal Declaration of Human Rights and International Humanitarian Laws.

Unit-II: International Covenants of Human Rights: Civil & Political rights and Economic, social & cultural rights.; International Covenants on Inhuman Acts- Torture, slave, forced labour, genocide, apartheid; Human trafficking, prostitution, discrimination.

Unit-III: Human Rights and challenges of Globalization; Vulnerable groups and Human Rights: Women, children, refugees, migrant-workers, older & disable persons and indigenous people.

Unit-IV: Human Rights and Indian Constitution; The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993- National Human Rights Commission and State Human Rights Commission; and

Role of Non-Governmental Organizations in the Promotion and protection of Human Rights.

Unit-V: Programmes and Policies: Welfare Schemes; school and education integrated child development Schemes; Rural Health & employment; Promotion and Respect of Human Rights- Role of educational institutions, civil society, media, NGO's and obstacles; and International conventions & conferences on Human Rights.

Recommended Books

1. The United Nations & The Human Rights
2. Human Rights

P.N. Chaturvedi
D.D. Basu

Paper-V (Moot Court Exercise, Legal Awareness)

This paper may have three components of maximum 30 marks each and a viva for maximum 10 marks.

- a. Every student may be required to do at least two moot courts in a session with 15 maximum marks for each. The moot court work will be on assigned problem and it will be evaluated for maximum 10 marks and maximum 5 marks for oral advocacy. (Maximum 30 Marks)
- b. Observation of trial in two cases, one civil and one criminal: students may be required to attend two trials in the course of the last two years of their law studies. they will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court. The evaluation may be based on their attendance and the record. (Maximum 30 marks)
- c. During last year of their legal studies, each student will observe at least two interviewing sessions of client at the Lawyer's office/ legal aid office and record the proceedings in a diary, which will carry maximum 15 marks. And also, each student will further observe the preparation of documents and the court paper by the advocate and the procedure for the filling of suit/ petition. This will also be recorded in the aforesaid diary and carry maximum 15 marks, (Maximum 30 Marks)
- d. Viva-voce examination on all the above three aspects and carry maximum 10 marks.

Note:- छात्र सेमिस्टर VIII में पेपर IVA (Criminology and Penolog) एवं पेपर IVB (Information Technology and cybercrime) में से एक ; सेमिस्टर IX में पेपर IVA (Taxation) एवं पेपर IVB (Bankrupcy and Insolvency Laws) में से एक ; सेमिस्टर X में पेपर IIIA (Gender Studies) एवं पेपर IIIB (Trust, Equity and Fiduciary Relations) में से एक और इसी प्रकार सेमिस्टर X में पेपर IVA (Right to Information) एवं पेपर IVB (Human Rights: Law & Practice) में से एक ही विषय चुन पाएंगे.